

Table VII.A.2.a(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	26.5%	25.7%	24.4%	34.2%	24.1%	18.8%	57.9%
New England:							
Maine	19.7%	17.3%	29.4%	21.4% *	7.3% *	10.6%	60.1%
Massachusetts	24.1%	22.3%	29.2%	25.8%	26.4% *	18.7%	50.8%
Connecticut	23.4%	24.3%	18.9% *	21.4%	4.6% *	14.6%	70.7%
Rhode Island	18.5%	18.1%	18.6% *	21.2% *	41.9%	15.8%	34.8%
Vermont	19.8%	24.8%	8.7% *	21.0% *	2.3% *	17.3%	42.0%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	26.0%	22.7%	28.7%	43.8%	26.7% *	20.9%	52.3%
New Jersey	20.0%	17.6%	19.0% *	43.5%	29.4% *	13.4%	47.3%
Pennsylvania	25.2%	23.9%	25.5%	31.3%	31.1%	17.7%	56.5%
East North Central:							
Ohio	26.0%	26.5%	14.2%	37.5%	12.1% *	22.0%	47.4%
Indiana	34.5%	32.5%	25.7%	56.1%	23.9% *	23.1%	78.2%
Illinois	27.6%	25.8%	31.2%	35.1%	30.0% *	23.1%	51.5%
Michigan	26.7%	29.5%	12.3% *	25.6% *	28.2% *	22.1%	53.9%
Wisconsin	26.0%	27.7%	20.1%	24.7% *	17.4% *	16.8%	65.0%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	28.2%	31.3%	22.9%	22.0%	13.4% *	20.8%	65.2%
Iowa	20.4%	23.3%	17.4%	11.8% *	23.1% *	14.3%	44.5%
Missouri	25.9%	25.4%	24.2% *	30.2%	8.4% *	21.1%	49.3%
Nebraska	24.3%	25.6%	15.7% *	30.5% *	14.4% *	18.7%	53.8%
Kansas	27.7%	29.2%	20.8% *	27.4%	16.0% *	24.0%	46.5%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	27.2%	25.1%	25.9%	39.6% *	17.8% *	19.9%	70.2%
Virginia	31.6%	33.5%	25.9% *	27.8%	22.2% *	22.8%	66.5%
North Carolina	27.0%	21.2%	33.0% *	43.7%	51.6%	13.1%	63.7%
South Carolina	28.0%	29.6%	10.1% *	39.8%	27.5% *	19.6%	61.7%
Georgia	35.7%	35.4%	34.5% *	40.7%	28.6% *	27.7%	60.9%
Florida	22.2%	20.9%	21.2%	34.1%	30.4% *	13.1%	51.8%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	29.3%	25.3%	41.5%	35.1%	26.3%	21.7%	54.4%
Tennessee	31.1%	27.5%	31.3% *	43.9%	29.7%	18.5%	61.5%
Alabama	21.7%	18.8%	31.3%	33.3% *	15.7% *	15.1%	48.2%
Mississippi	33.4%	30.9%	33.0%	49.3%	23.5% *	25.1%	62.8%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	25.2%	23.7%	26.7% *	35.7% *	21.2% *	15.4%	53.8%
Louisiana	32.1%	30.5%	31.6% *	45.8%	34.6%	21.9%	62.7%
Oklahoma	29.5%	29.1%	35.2%	26.6% *	10.5% *	23.6%	59.1%
Texas	29.2%	27.4%	19.3%	50.1%	31.3% *	17.5%	59.5%
Mountain:							
Colorado	24.6%	22.8%	22.6%	39.4%	20.7%	18.1%	55.2%
Arizona	31.7%	30.2%	47.2%	26.5% *	21.4% *	18.5%	70.1%
Nevada	26.9%	25.9%	26.3% *	35.3% *	26.1% *	14.0%	66.7%
Montana	23.2%	25.0%	20.2%	15.7% *	27.7% *	16.4%	48.6%
Pacific:							
Washington	25.2%	26.8%	15.4%	26.2%	14.8% *	16.3%	68.8%
Oregon	26.5%	27.7%	23.8%	21.3% *	27.0% *	17.9%	59.9%
California	24.8%	23.5%	25.8%	34.7%	23.6% *	17.2%	55.8%
Hawaii	22.6%	23.2%	19.6%	23.1%	14.0% *	19.5%	43.8%
States not shown separately	28.5%	30.7%	23.2%	22.1%	14.6% *	18.3%	70.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.a(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.73%	0.76%	1.18%	1.81%	2.10%	0.56%	1.71%
New England:							
Maine	2.47%	2.71%	5.17%	6.75% *	3.28% *	2.08%	8.89%
Massachusetts	1.07%	2.31%	4.22%	5.54%	8.16% *	1.33%	4.15%
Connecticut	2.58%	3.24%	7.81% *	6.04%	1.71% *	2.79%	10.59%
Rhode Island	1.51%	2.64%	7.45% *	9.04% *	10.59%	2.13%	10.35%
Vermont	2.84%	3.34%	7.84% *	7.70% *	2.16% *	3.14%	7.63%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.30%	1.16%	5.48%	7.47%	8.62% *	1.99%	3.97%
New Jersey	1.79%	2.18%	6.04% *	11.62%	9.58% *	2.05%	5.76%
Pennsylvania	2.34%	3.13%	5.83%	5.01%	7.90%	2.04%	7.47%
East North Central:							
Ohio	3.17%	3.35%	3.75%	10.09%	8.04% *	3.60%	6.65%
Indiana	2.38%	4.66%	6.46%	8.99%	13.67% *	3.04%	6.30%
Illinois	2.60%	3.08%	3.26%	9.35%	10.17% *	2.82%	6.16%
Michigan	3.09%	4.25%	4.27% *	8.56% *	12.25% *	3.15%	8.40%
Wisconsin	3.46%	4.97%	3.68%	9.44% *	8.94% *	3.15%	8.20%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.46%	3.04%	6.43%	3.54%	10.37% *	2.71%	6.49%
Iowa	3.49%	5.45%	5.19%	7.43% *	7.81% *	4.11%	9.50%
Missouri	2.62%	2.93%	8.57% *	8.99%	4.58% *	2.21%	9.68%
Nebraska	2.09%	3.54%	11.50% *	10.89% *	6.07% *	3.80%	2.67%
Kansas	4.03%	5.78%	6.48% *	6.57%	6.05% *	4.88%	7.78%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3.65%	4.30%	5.90%	13.87% *	7.65% *	4.18%	7.17%
Virginia	3.26%	3.82%	8.94% *	5.32%	9.34% *	3.01%	6.75%
North Carolina	4.01%	2.16%	10.08% *	9.79%	12.23%	2.72%	7.13%
South Carolina	2.41%	2.86%	9.94% *	11.10%	10.94% *	2.76%	6.63%
Georgia	5.39%	5.91%	10.96% *	10.54%	10.50% *	4.45%	8.43%
Florida	3.08%	3.10%	5.11%	8.95%	9.23% *	2.44%	4.85%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.14%	3.27%	7.62%	6.87%	6.81%	2.99%	8.83%
Tennessee	3.97%	3.69%	10.74% *	10.96%	8.38%	3.42%	6.74%
Alabama	1.38%	1.76%	9.35%	11.46% *	4.91% *	1.97%	7.78%
Mississippi	2.39%	2.44%	8.08%	10.56%	7.07% *	3.40%	6.48%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.54%	3.94%	10.77% *	11.32% *	8.90% *	1.81%	9.08%
Louisiana	2.08%	2.04%	9.59% *	9.65%	9.69%	1.66%	6.19%
Oklahoma	3.03%	3.45%	8.70%	9.00% *	6.96% *	1.68%	6.14%
Texas	2.03%	2.06%	5.29%	8.37%	10.73% *	2.02%	4.06%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.85%	2.97%	5.90%	9.98%	5.56%	2.76%	8.98%
Arizona	3.25%	4.72%	8.84%	8.81% *	10.16% *	2.88%	5.59%
Nevada	3.91%	4.65%	11.00% *	11.56% *	12.82% *	3.90%	7.90%
Montana	4.11%	5.45%	5.79%	11.43% *	10.72% *	2.87%	10.53%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.52%	3.54%	4.52%	7.32%	13.50% *	2.66%	5.55%
Oregon	2.69%	3.32%	6.34%	7.58% *	11.14% *	3.22%	5.57%
California	1.76%	1.78%	4.35%	4.86%	8.48% *	1.31%	5.01%
Hawaii	2.06%	2.83%	4.79%	5.68%	6.45% *	2.51%	7.16%
States not shown separately	3.15%	3.35%	6.51%	6.31%	8.09% *	2.73%	5.21%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.